

Subject Index

Abscesses, ancient Arabic treatment, 19 outbreak, histoplasma capsulation following, 187 alcohol, 353-356 risk of visceral illness for CL-infected substance, alcohol and, 484 people, increased, 249 south east Asia, in, 127-134 Abusers, drug, vasculitis in, 543 Acantholysis in fogo selvagem, 229 Akrogerie, Gottron, 112 Acanthosis, Curth, 111 Alcohol Acetaldehyde alimentary tract and, 383 metabolism, 369 -associated skin and mucosal cancer, vascular effects, 398 447-455 Acetylsalicylic acid, 651 beneficial effects, 381 Acid(s) cardiovascular system and, 384 acetylsalicylic, 651 -carotenoid interaction, 373 fatty, essential, 61 cytokines and, 391-394 5-aminosalicylic, 651 dehydrogenase activity (ADH), 365 folic, 635 -drugs interaction, 365-379, 443-445 gamma linolenic, 61 effect on blood vessels, 397 -induced hypertriglyceridemia, 413 retinoic, 457 ingestion Acne cutaneous vasculature and, 395-403 alcoholics and, 481 Arabic treatment, ancient, 19 hormonal changes and the skin, 405herbal and nonherbal treatments, 19 pilosebaceous unit disease, 438 sex hormones and, in men, 407 Acneiform eruption, 573 intake AIDS, See Acquired immunodeficiency immune response, skin and, 411-412 syndrome lipid metabolism, skin and, 413-416 porphyria cutanea tarda and, 431-436 Acrokeratosis, Hopf, 112 Acropigmentatio reticularis (Kimura's -related birth defects, 484 disease), 119 intolerance syndromes, urticalial and anaphylactoid reactions, 417-422 Actinic granuloma, 465 malnutrition and, 457 prurigo, 237-243 musculoskeletal system and, 385 neoplasia and, 386 Actinomycetoma, endogenous, 184 neurologic effects, 384 cutaneous leishmaniasis, 291 neuropeptides and, 391-394 hemorrhagic edema nutrition and, 383 children's, 577 pituitary and, 405 infant, 523 post-menopausal women and, 407 Adamantiades-Behcet's disease, 621 pregnancy and, 386 psychosocial effects of, 386 Adenocarcinoma, esophageal, 483 Adenosine 5'-triphosphate (ATP), 395 -related psoriasis, 423-430 Adhesion molecules, expression, 559, 572 Adiposis dolorosa, 482 sexually transmitted diseases, 469-478 skin disorders, 437-441 Africa Kaposi's sarcoma, in, 197-207 reproduction and, 385 medicine, traditional, dermatologic, in, 1 -retinoid interaction, 372 post-Kala-Azar dermal leishmaniasis, skin and, 351-489 social behavior disorders and, 479-489 Aging skin, 19 use and abuse, 353-356

withdrawal treatment, 484 Alcoholic(s) acne and, 481 cirrhosis, 370, 382, 392, 463-468 drinks glossary, 357-363 facies, 480 liver disease, 370, 382, 392, 463-468 women, gonadal function, 405 Alcoholism definition, 479 health effects, 381-389 professionals, among, 361-363 skin and, 457-461 Aleppo ulcers, 137, 249 Alimentary allergies, 541 tract, alcohol and, 383 Alleles, HLA, 228 Allergic angiitis, 495 diseases, 541 granulomatosis, 495, 496, 516, 634 Allopurinol, 310 Aloe vera psoriasis, for, 18 wound treatment, 94 Alopecia, ancient Arabic treatment, 19 α-1-antitrypsin, 61 Alternative medical therapy for psoriasis, Amastigotes, smears, 294 American medicine system, 53-56 Native, traditional medicine, dermatologic, 49-51 Amines, vasoactive, 505 Aminosidine, 309 Amphotericin B, liposomal, 310 Amyloidosis, Gottron, 112 Anaphylactoid reactions to alcoholism, 417-422 Anetoderma, Jadassoh, 112 Angiitis allergic, 495 hypersensitivity, 577 leukocytoclastic, 496, 499 Angioblastoma, 120 Angiocentric inflammation, 491, 499

Angiogenesis, skin, 629

Angiogenic molecules, 630

Animal products, wound healing in, 94,
Anterior pituitary, alcohol and, 405
Anti –
endothelial cell antibodies, 620
IgE antibodies, 67
Antibiotics, 649
Antibody(ies)
anticardiolipin, 619
anti-endothelial cell, 620
anti-IgE, 67
antineutrophil cytoplasmic, 542, 577, 64
blood and immunological tests, routine
559
monoclonal
amastigotes identification, 294
proliferation, 511
therapy, 645
* * *
Anticardiolipin antibodies, 619
Anticoagulant, lupus, 619
Antifungal agents, 311
Antigens
gut organisms and, 60
streptococcal, 571
Antimicrobial agents, 650
Antineutrophil
cytoplasm
antibodies, 542, 577
autoantibodies, 642
drug-induced, 542
Antiphospholipids, cutaneous vasculitis in
619
Antiseptics, skin, ancient Arabic medicine
19
Antithyroid drugs, 542
Antitrypsin, α-1, 61
Aphrodisiacs, honey and watercress,
ancient Arabic traditional medicine
19
Apoptosis, P53 and, 452
Arabic medicine, traditional, dermatologic
13-20
Arcs, reflex, definition, 78
Arteritis
giant-cell, 494, 496, 499, 633, 634
-peri, 596
-poly
cutaneous, 577
nodosa, 501, 527, 533, 634, 665
Takayasu's, 499, 363, 499, 578, 634, 659,
661, 665
Arthritis
rheumatoid, 533, 666
sero
-negative, 574
-positive, juvenile, 579
Asia
south east, AIDS, 127-134
traditional medicine in, 94
Astrology, ancient Arabic medicine, 14
Atopic dermatitis, 30, 60, 82-83
Atrophic
mucosa, 483
papulosis, malignant, 517
Atrophie blanche, 515
Atypical mycobacterial cutaneous

infection, 153

Auspitz phenomenon, 110 Autoantibodies antineutrophil cytoplasm, 642 autoimmune disease-association, 588 Ayurvedic medicine, 41-47 Azathioprine, 633, 641 Bacterial infections, 94-95, 485, 655 BALB/c mouse model, 312 Baldness, ancient Arabic treatment, 19 Barrier function, 427 Basan syndrome, 110 Basque country folk medicine, 38 skin diseases, 38 Behavior disorders, social, alcohol and, 479-489 Behcet's disease, 209-223, 578, 511, 571, 578, 633, 637, 642, 649 Beneficial effects of alcohol, 381 Benzodiazepines, alcohool withdrawal treatment, 484 Biopsies, leishmaniasis, 294 Birth defects, alcohol-related, 484 Blaschko lines, 110 Blastomycosis Buschke, 111 Jorge Lobo's, 178 Bloch-Sulzberger syndrome, 110 Blood alcohol consumption effects on, 398 hepatic, 372 vessels effect of alcohol on, 397 walls, vasculitis, in, 499 Bloody sweat, 609 Boils, ancient Arabic treatment, 19 Botanicals, skin treatment use, American system of medicine, 55 Botryomycosis, 186 cutaneous events signals reaching, 78 impairment, chronic alcohol-related, 408 Breast cancer, 483 Buerger's disease, 499 Bullous lesions, 517 Burdock herbs, psoriasis, eczema, dermatitis, ancient Arabic treatment for, 18 Burns, traumatic, 5 Buschke-Fischer-Brauer syndrome, 111 Buschke-Ollendorf syndrome, 111 Calcitonin gene-related peptide, 625 CAM, See t Complementary and alternative medicine, Cancer

breast, 483

Carcinoma(s)

hepatocellular, 382

squamous cell

mucosal, alcohol-associated, 455

Carcinogenesis, alcohol and, 451

skin, alconol–associated, 447-455, 483

oral and skin, 452 tongue, mouth, and oropharynx, risk, 483 Cardiomyopathy alcohol-related, 385 peripheral edema-caused, 483 reversible dilated, 25 Cardiovascular system, alcohol and, 384 Carotenoids-alcohol interaction, 373 Cell(s) adhesion molecule (CAM), 228 anti-endothelial, antibody, 620 arteritis, giant, 633 endothelial, 573, 605 epidermal, nervous regulatory network, in, 77 giant, arteritis, 494, 496, 499 Langerhans', cutaneous necrotizing vasculitis and, 591 squamous, carcinoma oral and skin, 452 tongue, mouth and oropharynx, risk, T-, γ/δ , 603 Cerebrovisceral reflexes, 89 Chapped skin, Korean traditional medicine treatment, 30 Chemotaksis, neutrophil, 572 Childrens' cutaneous vasculitis, 577 hemorrhagic edema, 577 Chinese mericind, herbal, traditional, dermatologic, 21-27 Chlorambucil, 633, 641 Chlorpromazin, 651 Chondrodermatitis, Winkler, 115 Christ-Siemens-Touraine syndrome, 111 Chronic alcohol abuse, liver, heart, brain impairment due to, 408 alcoholism, 457-461 cutaneous leishmaniasis, 292 urticaria, 62 wound inflammation, 93-98 Churg-Strauss syndrome, 499, 516, 527, 533, 587, 664 Circulating immune complexes (CIC), 505, 515, 533-547, 559 Cirrhosis cutaneous stigmata, 480 dermatological manifestations, 463-468 liver, alcoholic, 382, 492 Climactic influence on cutaneous leishmaniasis, 258 Coagulation cutaneous vasculitis, in, 615 vasculitis, in, 491 Coccidiodomycosis, 186 Cochrane Collaboration, 101 Colchisine, 642 Complementary and alternative medicine (CAM), 57-64, 99-103

Complementary Medicine: Part Two, 1-103

Coreticosteroids, 577

Co-trimoxazole, 642

Coronary heart disease, 381

Corticosteroids, 577, 633, 641, 649

Creams, zinc, 650 Cytoplasm, antineutrophil, autoantibodies, Dupuytren's contracture, 465 erythema nodosum leproticum, 667 Cryoglobulin, 511, 559, 577 Cryoglobulinemia, 515, 534 Cytoplasmic, antineutrophil, antibod(ies), Fabry erosion, 111 Cryotherapy, 305 542, 577 German speaking countries, 107-115 Cutaneocutaneous reflexes, 89 Cytotoxic effector functions, 603 Henoch-Schonlein, 463, 493, 499, 511, Cutaneous 515, 522, 523, 577, 633, 642, 649, 655 diseases, 10, 19 immunologic, 541 events signals reaching the brain, 78 Danazol, 643 infectious, 93-98, 663, 667 hemorrhage, 650 Dapsone Kawasaki, 122, 499, 577, 659, 663, 666 injuries, 10, 19 oral, 311 Kimura's, 119 leishmania treatment, leukocytoclastic vasculitis, Kyrle, 113 ancient Arabic treatment, 19 for, 641 liver, 370, 432 Deficiency, vitamin, 457-461 HIV co-infection, 317 Mucha-Habermann113, 649, 113, 649 Degos' disease, 517 nail, 483 leishmaniasis (CL) diagnosis, 279-289 Depuytren's contracture, 465 Pick-Herxheimer-Hartmann, 114 discussion, inclusive, 247-344 **Dermatitis** serum sickness, 542 histologic diagnosis, 291 ancient Arabic treatment, 18 sexually transmitted, 127-134, 469-478 Sjogren, 460, 663, 666 Middle East, 137 atopic, 30, 60, 82, 83, 439 photos of, 255-256 nummular, 439 skin prevention, 327-332 seborrheic, 439-450, 481 alcohol treatment, 305-315 Dermatofibrosarcoma, Hoffmann, 112 -drug interactions, 443-445 vaccination development and Dermatologic -related, 363 immunization, 339-344 alcoholic cirrhosis manifestations, 463-Basque country, 38 468 German speaking countries, first lesions disease, alcohol and, 480 described in, 107-115 resulting from guboow, 1 skin crease orientation, 291 offices, vasculitis patient treatment in, Iberian folk medicine, treatment, 36 therapy for, 583 Japan, first described in, 117-126 necrotizing vasculitis, 499, 591, 597, 603 Dermatology vitamins and, 62 polyarteritis, 577 Dermatology, homeopathy, 65-68 systemic, 535 geographic, 105-243 squamous cell carcinoma, 483 vascular, 486 stigmata nutritional, 57-64 vitiligo, 18, 465 placebo therapy, 69-76 cirrhosis, 480 Disseminated superficial porokeratosis, 465 drug use, of, 485 reflex therapy, 77 DNA, 22, 450 vasculature, alcohol and, 395-403 traditional medicines for Drug(s) -alcohol interaction, 365-379 vasculitis African, 1 antiphospholipids in, 619 Arabic, 13-20 abusers, vasculitis in, 543 childrens', 577 Chinese, 23 antithyroid, 542 -induced coagulation in, 615 Iberian folk, 33-40 definition, 499 Indian, 41-47 vasculitides, 542 endothelial injury in, 625 juvenile, 579 vasculitis, 657 fibrinolysis in, 615 -injected veins, track marks along, 485 Korean, 29-31 immunosuppressive therapy, 633 Native American, 49-51 sympathomimetic, 543 infectious etiologies, 509 use, cutaneous stigmata, 485 Dermatosis(es) Japan, in, 659 development, 82 -users, intravenous, south east Asia, 132 Latin America, in, 663 eczematous, 509 Dry skin, Korean traditional medicine, management and understanding, 491 pellagra-like, 466 treatment, 30 many faces of, 515 Desmoglein 1, 228 Dupuytren's contracture disease, 465 necrotizing, 499 Diagnosis, cutaneous leishmaniasis, 279-Dyschromatosis pyoderma gangrenosum, 581 289, 291 symmetrica hereditaria, 117 suspected, 550 Diaminodiphenylsufone, 641 universalis hereditaria, 118 therapy, 550, 641 Diaphoretics, stimulant, 53 topical treatment, 649 Dilated cadiomyopathy, reversible, 25 Western Africa, in, 655 Discoid eczema, 439 Ecchymoses, 464, 533 Cutaneovisceral reflexes, 89 Disease(s) Eczema Cyclophosphamide, 633, 641 acne, pilosebaceous unit, 438 ancient Arabic treatment, 18 Cyclosporin A, 638, 643, 650 Adamantiades-Behcet's, 621 discoid, 439 CYPs, hepatic, 433 alcohol-related, 413, 437-441 Unna, 114 Cytochrome P450, 61 allergic, 541 Eczematous dermatitis, 509 Cytokine(s) autoimmune, 587 Edema, hemorrhagic, acute alcohol and, 391-394, 451 Behcet's, 209-223, 511, 571, 578, 633, 637, childrens', 577 infant, 523 cutaneous vasculitis, 528 642, 649 endothelial modifications, 561 peripheral, 483 Buerger's, 499 inhibitors, 645 Churg–Strauss, 663, 499, 533, 587 8-aminoquinoline, 311 -mediated skin disorders, 393 coronary heart, 381 Elastoma, Lutz-Miescher, 113 overproduction, 411 cutaneous, 10, 19 Endemic Dego's, 517 pemphigus foliaceus (Fogo Selvagem), pro-inflammatory, 573 secretion, 587 dermatologic, alcohol-related, 480

syphilis, tropical countries, in, 144	vasculitis, in, 615, 491	Н
Endogenous actinomycetoma, 184	Fibrinolytic, plasma, activity, 613, 571	Hair changes, cirrhosis-related, 464
Endothelial	First World Congress of the International	Hallopeau-Siemens syndrome, 112
adhesion molecules expression, 559	Academy of Cosmetic Dermatology,	Healing, wound
cells, 573, 605	St. Julians,	animal products use, 94
injury	Malta-January 28-31, 1999, 345	traditional approaches, 93-98
cutaneous vasculitis in, 625	5-Aminosalicylic acid, 651	Health
markers, 589	5-keratinocyte transglutaminase, 427	effects, alcohol and alcoholism, 381-389
Endothelium, 396	Fleck syndrome, 111	professionals, alcoholism among, 361-
Entomophtoramycosis, 177	Flies, sand, phlebotomine, 279-289	363
Eosiniphilic	Flushing, 480	Healthy skin, 559
lymphoid granuloma (Kimura's disease),	Fogo Selvagem, 225-235	Heart
119	Folic acid, 635	disease, coronary, 381
pustular folliculitis, 122	Folk medicine	impairment, chronic, alcohol-related,
Epidemic, AIDS/HIV, 127-134	Iberian, 35	408
Epidermal	India, 41-47	Heat–shock proteins, 571
cells, nervous regulatory network, in, 77	Folliculitis, ancient Arabic treatment, 19	Hemochromatosis, 464, 482
growth factor, 651	Food sensitivity, 59	Hemorrhage, cutaneous, 650
metabolism, 427	Frei's test, 111	Hemorrhagic
Epidermolysis	Friction melanosis, 125	edema, acute
Goldscheider, 111	Fungal infections	children's, 577
Köbner's, 113	ancient Arabic treatment, 19	infant, 523
Eritrea, alternative medicine technique	HIV, transplant patients, 513	petechiae, 464
(guboow), 1	tropical countries, in, 171-190	stroke, 381
Erythema	Furunculosis, Korean traditional medicine	Henoch–Schonlein purpura, 463, 493, 499,
annulare angioneuroticum, 118		511, 515, 522, 523, 577, 633, 642, 649
elevatum diutinum, 524, 663	treatment, 29	655, 656
induratum, 656, 666	G	Hepatic
nodosum		blood flow, 372
leprosum, 656	Gallstones, effect of alcohol on, 381	heme synthesis, 433-434
leproticum, 667	Gamma	metabolism, 366
-like lesions, 573	globulins, high dose IV, 644	UROD, alcohol and inactivation, 433
(non-leprosy), 633	-linolenic acid, 61	Hepatitis
palmar, 464	Gammopathy, monoclonal, 585	A virus, 509, 537
papilatum centrifugum, 121	γ/δ T lymphocytes, 603	B virus, 533, 656
Erythrasma, Burchardt, 111	Gender differences, ethanol oxidation, of,	C virus, 509, 644, 657
Erythrokeratoderma, Gottron, 112	365	Hepatocellular carcinoma, 382
Erythromelalgia, 578	Gene-related peptide, calcitonin, 625	Hepatomas, 483 Herbal
Erythromelanosis follicularis faciei, 121	Genetic heterogeneity, leishmania	medicine
Escharichia bacteria, 94-95 Esophageal adenocarcinoma, 483	virulence, 269-273	American system, 53
Essential fatty acid deficiency, 414	Genital ulcers, 213, 571	Arabic, traditional, literature, 15
Ethanol oxidation, 365	Genomes, kinetoplastic and nuclear, 261	Chinese, 21-27
Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, alternative	Geographic dermatology, 105-243	treatments, ancient Arabic medicine, 15
medicine technique (guboow), 1	Giant-cell arteritis, 494, 496, 499, 634	wound healing, 93-94
Ethnic differences, ethanol oxidation, of,	Global	Herpes
365	control, leishmania-HIV co-infection,	viruses, 512, 589
Etiology	317-325	zoster, 38
cutaneous necrotizing vasculitis, 505	warming, 258	Histologic diagnosis of cutaneous
infectious cutaneous vasculitis, 509	Glossary, alcoholoc drinks, 357-363	leishmaniasis, 291
"Evil Eye", Iberian folk belief, 38	Gonadal function, alcoholic women, in,	Histoplasma capsulation following AIDS
Expression, adhesion molecules, 559, 571	405	outbreak, 187
	Gottron sign, 112	Histoplasmosis, 187
F	Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, 542	HIV
Fabry erosion disease, 111	Granulomas	AIDS
Facial	actinic, 465	global, 318
markings, ritual, Yoruba, 10	possible formation, skin, in, 486	rheumatic complications, 536
skin, 396	Granulomatosis	increased risk of visceral illness for CL-
Facies, alcoholic, 480	allergic, 495, 496, 516, 634	infected people, 249
Faith healers, India, 41-47	Wegener's, 495, 496, 499, 634, 642, 663	-leishmania, co-infection, global control,
Familial Mediterranean fever, 577	Granulomatous vasculitis, 516	317-325
Fatty acids, essential, 61, 414	Granulosis, Jadassohn, 112	patients, fungal infections, 513
Fetal alcohol syndrome, 386, 484	Greither syndrome, 112	-related vasculitides, 537
Fibrinoid necrosis, blood vessel, 491, 499	Greither-Trisch syndrome, 112	south east Asia, in, 127-134
Fibrinolysis	Guboow, alternative medicine technique,	HLA alleles, 228
-altered psychoinduced	Somali, Sudan, Ethiopia, 1	Holy stigmata, 609
vasopermeability, 609	Gut organisms and antigens, 60	Homeopathy in dermatology, 65-68

fortuitum, 154

Honey, aphrodisiac, ancient Arabic traditional medicine, 19	marinum, 153 multiple virus, 537	Legendary, or supertition medicine, ancient Arabic, 14
Hormonal changes and the skin, alcohol-	parasite, T-cell response to, 339	Leishmania
related, 405-409	skin, 466	classifications, 263-268
Human	tropical countries, in, 171-190	cutaneous, ancient Arabic treatment, 19
immunodeficiency virus, See t HIV	viral, 571	evolution, 270-271
leishmaniasis, 245-344	Infectious	genome, 261
skin, leishmania infection, 333-338	diseases, 93-98, 667	HIV co-infection, global control, 317-325
Hypergammaglobulinemic purpura, 541	etiologies, 509	infection, human skin, 333-338
Hypersensibility	Inflammation	recidiva cutis, 292
angiitis, 577	angiocentric, 499	virulence, 269
syndrome, 542	chronic wound, 93-98	visceral, 317
Hypersensitivity vasculitis, 496, 499, 519	leukocytoclastic, 499	Leishmaniasis
Hypertriglyceridemia, alcohol-induced,	lymphomonocytic, 499	cutaneous
413	skin, 515, 630	diagnosis, 279-289
Hypoalbuminemia, 483	vascular, 491	prevention, 327-332
Hypocomplementemic	Injuries, cutaneous, 10	reservoir hosts, 275-279
purpura, 533		vaccination development and
urticarial vasculitis, 579	Interferon	immunization, 339-344
united value and of a	$-\alpha$, 644	evolution, 270-271
I	-γ, 310	human, 245-344
Iberian folk medicine, traditional, 33-40	International Academy of Cosmetic	Leprae bacilli, 153
Ichthyosis, treatment	Dermatology (IACD), from the	
Arabic, ancient, 19	Secretary General, 345	Leprosy
	Interventions, therapeutic, dermatologic,	India, in, 159-170
Korean traditional medicine, 30	49-51	research, 82-83
Immune	Intestinal peptide, vasoactive, 626	Lesion(s)
functions, alcohol and, 448	Intravenous	bullous, 517
response, alcohol intake, skin and, 411-	drug users, south east Asia, 132	cutaneous, 1, 291, 581
412	immunoglobulins, 638	erythema nodosum–like, 571
system, alcohol and, 474	Irradiation, UVA, 22	mucocutaneous, 573
Immunity, neurotherapy and, 87	Ischemic stroke, 381	nodular, 495
Immunization for cutaneous leishmaniasis,		ocular, 574
339-344	I	pancreatitis-related, 482
Immunoglobulins, intravenous, 638	Jadassohn-Lewandowski syndrome, 113	pustular, 517
Immunologic diseases,	Japan, cutaneous vasculitis in, 659	skin, 431, 559
vasculitides-associated, 541	Jarisch-Herxheimer Reaction, 113	ulcerative, 574
Immunosuppressive therapy, cutaneous	Juvenile	urticarial, 517
vasculitis, 633	dermatomyositis, 579	urticarial–like, 617
Impetigo, Bockart, 110		vesicular, 517
Incontinentia pigmenti achromians, 120	sero-positive arthritis, 579	Leukocytoclastic
India	V	angiitis, 496, 499
medicine, traditional, dermatologic, 41-	K	inflammation, 491, 499
47	Kala-Azar treatment with WR6026, 312	vasculitis (LCV)
post-Kala-Azar dermal leishmaniasis,	Kaposi's sarcoma, 113, 197-207	characterization, 643
293	Kawasaki disease, 122, 499, 577, 659, 663,	children, in, 577
Indomethacin, 651	666	clinical syndromes, seen in, 655
Infancy	Keratoma, Vohwinkel, 115	cutaneous necrotizing, 603
acute hemorrhagic edema, 523	Keratosis	dapsone treatment, 641
vasculitis disorders, 666	Flegel's, 111	histologic features, 515
Infarct scars, 517	follicularis squamosa, 117	self-perpetuation, 591
Infecting bacteria, 94-95	Galewsky, 111	studies, 512
Infection(s)	pilaris, Korean traditional medicine	systemic, 486
ancient Arabic treatment, 19	treatment, 30	UV light and, 559
atypical, mycobacterial, cutaneous, 153	Rille, 114	Lichen
avium-intracellulare, 155	Kimura's disease, 119	Pinkus, 114
bacterial, 485, 655	Kinetoplastic genomes, 261	simplex, 439-450
co-infection, HIV 317	Köbner phenomenon, 113, 561	Lidocaine, 651
fungal	Korean medicine, traditional,	Linolenic acid, -gamma, 61
ancient Arabic treatment, 19	dermatologic, 29-31	Lipid metabolism, alcohol intake, skin and,
	Kyrle disease, 113	413-416
tropical countries, in, 171-190	Sylle disease, 115	
hepatitis C virus, 644	L	Lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis
HIV, transplant patients, in, 513		infantilis, 123
leishmania, human skin, 333-338 Mycobacteria	Langerhans' cells, cutaneous necrotizing vasculitis and, 591	Lipomatosis, multiple symmetry, 414
avium complex, 155	Latin America, cutaneous vasculitis in, 663	Liposomal amphotericin B, 310 Literature, ancient Arabic medicine, 15
chelonae, 154	LCV, 505, 655	Livedo reticularis, 517
cheronic, 101		DIVEND ACHEMINIO, OX

Leeches, Iberian folk medicine, use, 37

Liver

alcohol	cutaneous leishmaniasis identification,	Niacin, 459
diseases related to, 370, 382, 432	262	Nodular lesions, 495
-drug interactions and, 443-445	Leishmania antigens, against, 294	Nontuberculous mycobacteria (NTM), 153
cytochrome P450, 61	proliferation, 511	Nonvenereal treponematoses, tropical
impairment, chronic, alcohol-related,	therapy, 645	countries, in, 144-152
408	gammopathy, 585	Nuclear genomes, 261
Lobomycosis (Jorge Lobo's blastomycosis),	Mouse model, BALB/c, 312	Nummular dermatitis, 439
178	Mouth, squamous cell carcinoma risk, 483	Nutrition, alcohol and, 383
Lotions, zinc, 650	Mucha-Habermann disease, 113, 649	Nutritional
Lucio's phenomenon, 667	Mucocutaneous	balance restoration, 57-64
Lung vasculitis, 541	lesions, 573	complications of alcoholism, 482
Lupus	lymph node syndrome (Kawasaki	deficiencies, alcoholics, among, 466
anticoagulant, 619	disease), 122, 577, 663	dermatology, 57-64
erythematosus, systemic, 540, 579, 619,	Mucosa, atrophic, 483	supplements, 63
666	Mucosal cancer, alcohol-associated, 455	
Lymphocytes, vasculitides, presence in,	Multiple	0
516, 587	symmetric lipomatosis, 414	Ocular lesions, 574
Lymphocytic vasculitis, 516, 599	viral infections, 537	Office of Alternative Medicine (OAM), 99-
Lymphomonocytic inflammation, 491, 499	Musculoskeletal system, alcohol and, 385	103
Lymphomonocytic innammation, 491, 499	Mycetoma, 184-186	Oral
	Mycobacteria, other than typical tubercle	changes, alcohol-related, 483
M	and leprae bacilli, 153	photochemotherapeutic agents, 23
Macromolecules, absorption, 59	Mycobacterial cutaneous infection,	Oropharynx, squamous cell carcinoma
Macules, retiform, 517	atypical, 153	risk, 483
Malignancies, vasculitides and, 538	Mycoplasma pneumonia&causing, 513	Oxidation, ethanol, 365
Malignant atrophic papulosis, 517	Mycosis, subcutaneous, 171	Oxidative stress, 59, 435
Malnutrition	Myiasis, 191-195	Oxidative stress, 57, 455
poverty-related, 161	Wiylasis, 191-195	P
skin and, 457-461	N	Pachyderma, Jadassohn, 113
Marie Unna syndrome, 113	Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome,	Palmar erythema, 464
Mycobacteria	113	
avium intracellulare infection, 156		Palpable purpura, 493, 517, 617 Pancreatitis–related lesions, 482
chelonae infection, 154	Nail disease, 483	
Medicinal plants, Native American,	Naildystrophy, Heller's, 112	Paper money skin, 464
dermatologic, 49-51	National Institutes of Health (NIH), 99-103	Papillomatosis, Gottron, 112
Mediterranean fever, familial, 577	Native American traditional medicine,	Papuloerythroderma, 124
MEDLINE, 99-103	dermatologic, 49-51	Papulonecrotic tuberculid, 656
Melanosis	Necrosis	Papulosis, atrophic malignant, 517
friction, 125	fibrinoid, blood vessel, 491	Paraneoplastic 520
hemocromatosis and, 464	lesions, 517	vasculitides, 538
Riehl's, 114	Necrotizing vasculitis	vasculitis, 526
Melasma, 240	cutaneous, 520, 591, 597, 603	Paraproteinemia, 525
Mesoglycan, 643	etiology, 509	Parasites, cutaneous leishmaniasis, 261, 339
Metabolism	historical development, 496	Paromomycin, 309-310
acetaldehyde, 369	small-vessel, 499	Parvovirus, 537
alcohol, of, 365-379	Neoplasia, alcohol and, 386	Pediculosis, ancient Arabic treatment, 18
epidermal, 427	Nerve(s)	Pellagra, 57, 62, 241-242, 466
hepatic, 366	endings, 77-91	Pemphigus
lipid, alcohol intake, skin and, 413-416	perivascular, 395	foliaceus, 225-235
	Nervous regulatory network, epidermal	Neumann, 114
Methotrexate (MTX), 443, 635, 641	cells in, 77	Pentoxifylline, 642
Methoxypsoralen plus ultraviolet A	Neural therapy, 87	Peptides
(PUVA), 22, 649	Neurological effects of alcohol, 384	gene-related, calcitonin, 625
Mycobacterium	Neurons, sensory, 77-91	vasoactive intestinal, 625
avium complex, 155	Neuropeptides	Periarteritis nodosa, 496
chelonae, 154	alcohol and, 391-394	Perifolliculitis, Hoffmann's, 112
fortuitum, 154	cutaneous vasculitis treatment, 625	Peripheral edema, 483
marinum, 153	dermatology, in, 82	Perivascular nerves, 395
Middle East	Neurotransmitters	Petechiae, hemorrhagic, 464
Behcęt's disease, 209-223	alcohol influence on, 396	P53, apoptosis and, 452
cutaneous leishmaniasis in, 137	immunity and, 87	P450 cytochrome, 61
Mistakes, clinical approach to vasculitis,	Neutrophil chemotaksis, 572	Phamaceuticals, plant-derived, 53
in, 555	Nevus(i)	Pharmacology, alcohol, 365-379
Molecule(s)	Jadassohn, 112	Phlebotomine sand flies, 279-289
adhesion, expression, 559, 572	Ito, 121	Photochemotherapeutic agents, oral and
angiogenic, 630	Ota, 119	topical, 23
Monoclonal	spider, 463	Photodermatoses in tropical countries, 237-
antibodies	Unna 114	243

hypocomplementemic, 541

Phototherapy, PUVA, 22 palpable, 493, 517, 617 alcohol and, 351-489 Physiotherapy, cutaneous vasculitis, for, petechiae, 517 angiogenesis, 629 Pustular antiseptics, ancient Arabic medicine, 19 Phytophotodermatitis, 240 lesions, 517 cancer, alcohol-associated, 447-455, 483 Pick-Herxheimer-Hartmann disease, 114 vasculitis, 524 care, Iberian folk medicine, 35 Pigmentation, 482 Pustulosis, Kaposi-Juliusberg, 113 chapped, Korean traditional medicine Pilomotor reflexes, 89 **PUVA** treatment, 30 Pilosebaceous unit disease, acne, 438 phototherapy, 22 conditions, treatment Pinta, 144 methoxypsoralen plus ultraviolet A, 649 aloe vera, 94 Pituitary, anterior, alcohol and, 405 Pyoderma gangrenosum, 581, 633 botanical, American system of Pytiriasis alba, 241 Pityriasis rotunda, 117 medicine, 55 Placebo therapy, dermatologic, 69-76 diseases alcohol-related, 363 Recommended Daily Allowance (RDA), 57 -derived pharmaceuticals, 53 Basque country, 38 medicinal, Native American, 49-51 Reflex(es) German speaking countries, first arcs, definition, 78 Plasma fibrinolytic activity, 572 described in, 107-115 Plasmapheresis, 644 organ, skin as, 77 Iberian folk medicine, treatment, 36 Plasmatic fibronolytic activity, 613 therapy, 77, 82 Japan, first described in, 117-126 viscerocutaneous, 82 Plasminogen vitamins and, 62 activator, 492 Reproduction, alcohol and, 385 disorders Reservoir hosts, leishmaniasis, of, 275-277 activator-dependent fibrinolysis-altered alcoholpsychoinduced vasopermeability Retiform macules, 517 cytokine-mediated, 393 syndrome, 609 Retikulosarcomatosis, Gottron, 112 induced hypertriglyceridemia-related, Plurichemical transmitters, 81 Retinoic acid, vitamin A composition, 457 Pneumonia-causing mycoplasma, 513 Retinoid-alcohol interaction, 372 related, 437-441 Poikiloderma, Jacobi's, 112 Reversible dilated cardiomyopathy, 25 religious articles-related, 9 Polyamines, 427 Rheumatic complications, HIV/AIDS, of, dry, Korean traditional medicine **Polyarteritis** 536 treatment, 30 cutaneous, 577 Rheumatoid endothelial adhesion molecules nodosa, 501, 527, 533, 634, 665 arthritis, 540, 666 expression, 559 factor, vasculitis, in, 559 Pontamidine, 308 facial, 396 Porokeratosis, disseminated superficial, Rhinosporidiosis, 179 hormonal changes and, alcohol-related, Rickettsia rickettsis, 537 Porphyria cutanea tarda, See t PTC, Ritual facial marking, Yoruba, 10 human, leishmania infection, 333-338 Rocky Mountain spotted fever, 509, 537 Post-Kala-Azar dermal leishmaniasis, 293 infections, 466 Postmenopausal women, alcohol and, 407 Rosacea, 437, 481 lesions, 431 Potassium iodide, 643 paper money, 464 Prednisolone, 636 reflex organ, as, 77 Sand flies, phlebotamine, 279-289 Prednisone, 641 Sun-exposed skin, 559 Sanitation, lack, in India, 161 Pregnancy, alcohol and, 386 temperature, alcohol consumption Scabies, ancient Arabic treatment, 18 Pro-inflammatory cytokines, 573 effects on, 398 Proteins, heat-shock, 571 Scars ulceration, 483, 486 Prurigo burn, 5 vasculitis, 541 definition, 10 actinic, 237-243 vessels, inflammation, 515 pigmentosa, 124 infarct, 517 Smears, amastigotes, 294 **Pruritis** Scleroderma, Buschke, 111 Social behavior disorders, alcohol and, alcohol-intensification, 481 Scleromyxedema, Arndt-Guttron, 110 479-489 ancient Arabic treatment, 18 Seborrheic dermatitis, 439-450, 481 Spider nevi, 463 Sensory neurons, 77-91 cocaine users and, 486 Spinovisceral afferences, 82-83 generalized, 450 Sporotrichosis, 174 reflex, 84 negative arthritis, 574 Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) positive arthritis, juvenile, 579 Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 94 oral, 452 Serum sickness disease, 542 **Psoriasis** risk, tongue, mouth and oropharynx, alcohol use and, 411, 423-430, 481 483 methotrexate therapy, 443 hormones, male, alcohol ingestion and, skin, 452 traditional 407 Staphylococus aureus, 94 Arabic medication for, 18 unsafe, alcohol and, 470 Stigmata, holy, 609 Chinese medication for, 23 Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) Stimulant diaphoretics, 53 von Zumbusch, 115 alcohol-related, 469-478 Streptococcal antigens, 571 Psychosocial effects of alcohol, 386 South East Asia, in, 127-134 Stress, oxidative, 59 PTC, 363, 431-436, 465, 481 Sexually transmitted diseasess, Stroke, hemorrhagic and ischemic, 381 "Siddha system", traditional medicine, Purpura Henoch-Schonlein, 463, 493, 499, 511, Subcutaneous mycosis, 171 India, 41-47 Sigma, alcohol dehydrogenase activity, 365 Substance 515, 522, 523, 577, 633, 642, 655, 656, dependence, abuse and, 484 Sjogren disease, 460, 663, 666 P, 625 hypergammaglobulinemic, 541 Skin

aging, 19

Sun-exposed skin, 559

Superficial porokeratosis, disseminated	Korean medicine, dermatologic, 29-31	v
superficial, 465	medicine, dematologic, India, 41-47	Vaccine development for cutaneous
Surgical treatment, cutaneous vasculitis,	Native American medicine,	leishmaniasis, 339-344
for, 649	dermatologic, 49-51	Varicella–Zoster virus, 537
Sweat, bloody, 609	Transglutaminase, 5-keratinocyte, 427	Vascular
Sweating, reflex, 89	Transmitters, plurichemical, 81	coagulation, 491
Sweet's syndrome, 511, 633, 642	Transplant patients, fungal infections,	disease, 486
Sympathomimetic drugs, 543	with, 509	effects of acetaldehyde, 398
Syphilis, endemic, tropical countries, in,	Trauma, skin, among alcoholics, 450	fibrinolysis, 491
144	Traumatic burns, 5	inflammation, 491
Systemic	Treatment, cutaneous leishmaniasis, 305-	thrombosis, 518
diseases, vasculitides secondary to, 533	315	Vasculature
leukocytoclastic vasculitis, 486	Treatment, skin diseases, effect of alcohol-	cutaneous, alcohol and, 395-403
lupus erythematosus, 540, 579, 619, 666	drug interactions, 443-445	HIV-associated, 537
mycosis, 180	Tropical countries	Vasculitides
T	nonvenereal treponematoses in, 144	cutaneous, 524
Takayasu's autoritis 400 363 400 578 634	photodermatoses in, 237-243	drug-induced, 542
Takayasu's arteritis, 499, 363, 499, 578, 634, 659, 661, 665	Tubercle, typical, 153	endothelial injury in, 587
T cells	Tuberculid, Lewandowsky, 113	large- and small-vessel, 505
γ/δ, 603	Tumor(s)	malignancies and, 538 Vasculitis
parasite infections, response, 339	Borst-Jadassohn, 110	
TCM, See t Traditional Chinese medicine,	Buschke-Loewenstein, 111	cutaneous
Temperature, skin, alcohol consumption	Jessner-Kanof, 113	antiphospholipids in, 619 bacterial infections, 655
effects on, 398	necrosis factor, 61, 511, 642	childrens', 577
Tetracycline, 650	Pincus, 114	definition, 499
Therapeutic interventions, dermatologic,	Schweninger-Buzzi's, 114	
49-51	Spiegler, 114	endothelial injury in, 625
Therapy	Spiegler-Fendt, 114	immunosuppressive therapy, 633
alternative medical, psoriasis, for, 29	Werther, 115	infectious etiologies, 509 Japan, in, 659
cutaneous		lesions, spectrum of, 491
leishmaniasis, for, 305-315	U	many faces of, 515
vasculitis, 551, 645	Ulcer(s)	poderma gangrenosum in, 581
immunosuppressive, cutaneous	Aleppo, 137, 249	suspected, 550
vasculitis, 633	genital, 213, 574	topical treatment, 649
monoclonal antibody, 641	torpid, painless, 537	definition, 515
neural, 87	Ulceration, skin, 483, 486	drug-induced, 657
placebo, in dermatology, 69-76	Ulcerative lesions, 574	granulomatous, 515
pyoderma gangrenosum, for, 581	Ulerythema Unna-Taenzer, 114	historical development, 493
reflex, in dermatology, 77	Ultraviolet	history–taking, 555
thermo-, 85	A	hypersensitivity, 499, 519
vasculitis, 556	irradiation, 22	hypocomplementemic urticarial, 579
Thermotherapy, 85	psoriasis treatment, 18	large-vessel, 501
Thrombophlebitis, 574	light, leukocytoclastic vasculitis and, 559	leucocytoclastic, bacterial sensitivity and
Thrombosis, vascular, 518	"Unani system", traditional medicine,	655
"Tibetan system", traditional medicine,	India, 41-47	leukocytoclastic
India, 41-47	Unna-Thost disease, 114	characterization, 643
Tongue, squamous cell carcinoma risk, 483	Urbach-Oppenheim syndrome, 114, 115	children, in, 577
Topical	Urine, treatment for dry skin, Korean	dapsone treatment, 641
photochemotherapeutic agents, 23	traditional medicine treatment, 30	histologic features, 515
treatment, cutaneous vasculitis, for, 649	Uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase (UROD),	studies, 512
Torpid ulcers, painless, 537	431	systemic, 486
Touton Riesenzellen, 114	Urticaria	UV light and, 559
Toxicity, xenobiotic, 368	alcohol-induced, 481	lung, 541
"Track marks" along drug-injected veins,	chronic, 62	lymphocytic, 516
485	Korean traditional medicine treatment,	management, 491
Traditional	30	necrotizing
African medicine, dermatologic, 1	lesions, 517	cutaneous, 591
approaches to wound healing, 93-98	-like lesions, 518	etiology, 505
Arabic medicine	reactions to alcoholism, 417-422	necrotizing, 597, 603
dermatologic, 13-20	vasculitis, 523, 565, 579 642	parameters, 496
herbal, literature, 15	Use, alcohol, 353-356	small-vessel, 499
Asian medicine, 94	UV	paraneoplastic, 526
Chinese medicine (TCM) dermatologic,	A	patients, dermatologic office treatment,
21-27	irradiation, 22	549
Iberian folk medicine, dermatologic, 33-	psoriasis treatment, 18	related conditions of the skin and, 615-
40	light, leukocytoclastic vasculitis and, 559	670

skin postvenule capillary-related, 541 related, 491-613 therapy, 556 unusual clinical presentations, 559 urticarial, 523, 565, 642 Vasoactive amines, 505 intestinal peptide, 626 Vasomotor reflexes, 89 Vesicular lesions, 517 Viral infections, 572 Virulence, leishmania, 269 Virus(es) hepatitis A, 537 hepatitis B, 533, 656 hepatitis C, 509, 644, 655 herpes, 512, 587 varicella-zoster, 533 vasculitides and, 533, 537 Visceral leishmania, 317 Viscerocutaneous reflexes, 82, 89 Vitamin(s) A, 457

B₁, 458

B₂, 458 B₆, 458 C, 459 deficiencies, skin and, 457-461 skin disease and, 62 Vitiligo alcoholic disease, in, 465 Arabic, ancient, treatment, 18 Korean traditional medicine, treatment, 29 Warts ancient Arabic treatment, 19 Korean traditional medicine treatment, Watercress, aphrodisiac, ancient Arabic traditional medicine, 19 Wegener's granulomatosis, 493, 499, 634, 642, 663 Witchcraft, ancient Arabic medicine, 14 Women

AIDS and, south east Asia, 131

alcoholic, gonadal function in, 405

postmenopausal, alcohol and, 407

World Health Organization (WHO), 93-98, 127-134 Wound(s) chronic inflammation, 93-98 healing animal products use, 94 traditional approaches, 93-98 treatment, aloe vera, 94 WR6026, Kala-Azar treatment with, 312 Xenobiotic toxicity, 368 Xerosis, Korean traditional medicine treatment, 30 Y Yaws, 144 Yoruba, ritual facial markings, 10 Z Zinc creams and lotions, 650 deficiency, 466 Zinsser-Engman-Cole sybdrome, 115 Zoster herpes, 38

-Varicella virus, 537